



# Situación de la orientación profesional a nivel europeo

**Ernesto Villalba**

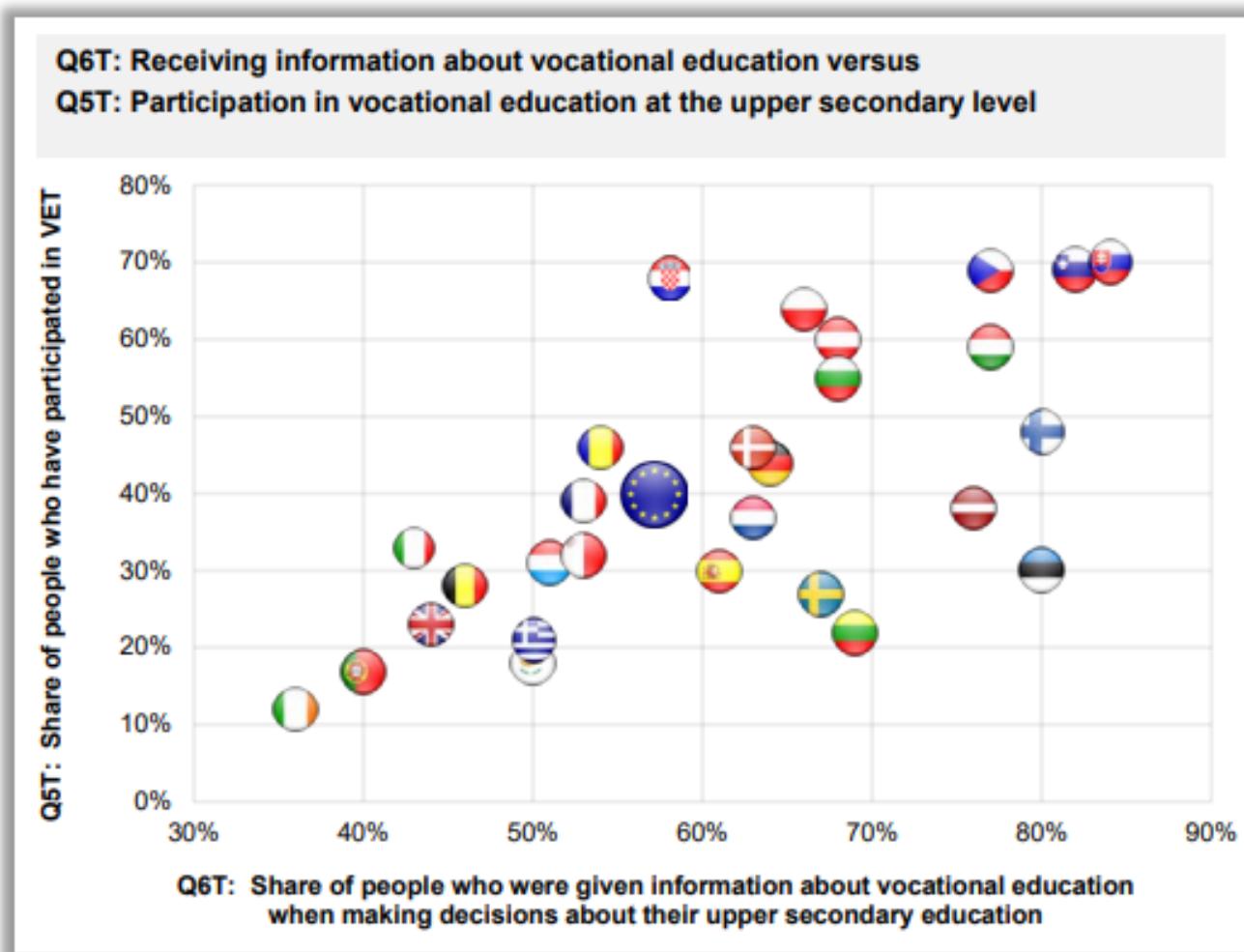
Cedefop

I JORNADA DE FORMACIÓN CONJUNTA DE PROFESIONALES DE LA  
ORIENTACIÓN PROFESIONAL EN UN SISTEMA INTEGRADO

10 de marzo de 2020

Madrid. Salón de Actos del Centro de Formación del SEPE “Santamarca”. C/ Costa Rica, 30

Figure 7. Relationship between provision of information and participation in VET  
(country results)



Base: Respondents who went to upper secondary education (n= 24 146).

Source: Cedefop VET opinion survey advice on education path.

# La presentación

- Retos y oportunidades
- La definición europea
- Tendencias
- Una mirada al futuro
- Conclusiones y recursos

# Retos y oportunidades

# Retos

- Baja participación de la mujer en el mercado laboral
- Economía sumergida
- Robotización y digitalización
- Globalización de producción y comercio
- La nueva economía: Auto-empleo, las plataformas de trabajo
- Aumento de la inmigración – económica y humanitaria
- Alto nivel de abandono temprano

# Más retos

- Baja participación de la mujer en el mercado laboral
  - Ec...
  - Ro...
  - Glo...
  - La...
  - La...
  - Aus...
  - Aus...
- La orientación cada vez más presente en las políticas europeas
- ca y  
humanitaria

# Un mundo diverso

- Diferencias demográficas
- Diferentes economías
- Diferentes estructuras institucionales
- Diferencias culturales y de valores



# Un mundo diverso

- Diferencias culturales
- Diferencias de idiomas y de costumbres
- La orientación debe tener en cuenta estas diferencias
- Diferencias económicas
- Diferencias culturales y de valores



# La definición europea

# Definiendo orientación

La definición de la orientación como un proceso continuo que permite a los ciudadanos, a cualquier edad y a lo largo de su vida, determinar sus capacidades, sus competencias y sus intereses, tomar decisiones en materia de educación, formación y empleo y gestionar el recorrido de su vida personal en lo que respecta a la educación y la formación, en el trabajo y en otros marcos en los que es posible adquirir o utilizar estas capacidades y competencias. La orientación incluye actividades individuales o colectivas de información, de consultas, de evaluación de competencias, de apoyo y de enseñanza de las competencias necesarias para la toma de decisiones y para la gestión de la carrera.

Resolución del Consejo y de los Representantes de los Gobiernos de los Estados miembros, reunidos en Consejo, de 21 de noviembre de 2008 , titulada Incluir mejor la orientación permanente en las estrategias permanentes de educación y formación permanente, DO C 319 de 13.12.2008, p. 4/7

## Un proceso continuo

que permite a los ciudadanos, **a cualquier edad y a lo largo de su vida,**

determinar

**sus competencias  
sus capacidades  
sus intereses**

tomar decisiones

**educación  
formación  
empleo**



**y gestionar el recorrido de su vida personal**

en lo que respecta a la educación y la formación, en el trabajo y en otros marcos en los que es posible adquirir o utilizar estas capacidades y competencias

# La orientación incluye actividades individuales o colectivas

- de apoyo
- de evaluación de competencias
- de información
- de consultas
- de enseñanza de las competencias necesarias para la toma de decisiones y para la gestión de la carrera



# Tendencias

# Third Careers Net



- **Monitorizar** – proponer medidas, recabar información
- **Intercambiar** – seminaries, visitas, cooperación con otras redes Europeas
- **Informar y analizar**– Investigación, proporcionar soporte a la Comisión

# Inventario de sistemas, políticas y prácticas

## Inventory of lifelong guidance systems and practices

The national lifelong guidance systems records provide information about current policy developments and structures pertaining to guidance, career education and career development in countries of the EU, EEA, EFTA and EU enlargement/accession countries.

The country records are based on information gathered and analysed by CareersNet experts during their respective mandate period. CareersNet is Cedefop's network of in-

Information made available for each country record reflects the objectives laid down by the Council Regulation on European Guidelines for Policies and Programmes and these documents.

The shared structure of the records allows for comparison across countries. The records were prepared by the same experts and contributions during the year 2019. Comparisons are therefore possible across countries and may not fully reflect the reality in each country.

The perspectives and opinions expressed

### Inventory of lifelong guidance systems and practices - Austria

Please cite as: Cedefop (2020). Inventory of lifelong guidance systems and practices - Austria. CareersNet national records. <https://www.cedefop.europa.eu/en/publications-and-resources/country-reports/inventory-lifelong-guidance-systems-and-practices-austria>

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#### Introduction

Austria has an extremely wide variety of institutions, providers and initiatives in career guidance, with an equally wide variety of responsibilities. From this point of view, there is no uniform system of educational and vocational guidance, but there are certain legally regulated responsibilities and coordination efforts.

A distinction can be made between two established advisory systems that complement and support each other (see also here):

- a. career guidance and counselling offered by education and training institutions;
- b. career guidance and counselling provided by the public employment service (AMS), social partner institutions and other semi-public or private institutions (see section Access to guidance).

#### Sources

Europass (2019). Guidance System in Austria. <https://www.euroguidance.eu/guidance-systems-and-practice/national-guidance-systems/guidance-system-in-austria>

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### Inventory of lifelong guidance systems and practices - Finland

Please cite as: Cedefop (2020). Inventory of lifelong guidance systems and practices - Finland. CareersNet national records. <https://www.cedefop.europa.eu/en/publications-and-resources/country-reports/inventory-lifelong-guidance-systems-and-practices-finland>

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#### ICT in lifelong guidance

In Finland, the Ministry of Finance steers public sector information management, structural development, and joint services and service provision. It also steers the general criteria for information security, prepares information and administrative policies and develops digital administration. Each ministry steers the development of information management and related projects in its own administrative branch.

Public guidance service provision in Finland relies increasingly on online applications and tools. This follows the national strategic objectives in terms of making guidance services more easily available for all target groups to allow access to the services at a time, place and method most convenient to the users. There are several Internet portals developed by the national education and employment authorities, municipalities, different regional actors, and youth information centres, to serve the information, advice and guidance needs of their primary client groups. Mostly these services are available in Finnish and Swedish, often also in English.

The Ministry of Education and Culture and the National Agency for Education have the main responsibility to maintain the national level database of education and training provision in Finland. This data is integrated in the Studyinfo, which is the official and up-to-date website with all the information about study programmes leading to a degree in Finland. The service can be used to find different study options and apply for the studies online. For students in VET, there will be an online tool eHOKS (Henkilökohtaisen osaamisen kehittämiskäytäntö) for the documentation of individual plans for competence development. This service will include tools for individuals to manage data on upskilling, provide support for transition phases from education to work and from work to education, and to create an interface for transferring personal knowledge within different e-governance systems.

#### Country-Specific Report Details

Related Country:  Finland

Related Project: Lifelong Guidance

Related Network: CareersNet

Year of report: 2020  
Country report type: Inventory of lifelong guidance systems and practices

CareersNet Expert: Raimo Vuorinen

#### CHAPTERS

#### THIS CHAPTER IN OTHER COUNTRIES

- [Introduction](#)
- [Coordination and collaboration among stakeholders](#)
- [Access to guidance](#)
- [Quality assurance](#)
- [Career management skills](#)
- [Evidence, monitoring and assessment](#)
- [ICT in lifelong guidance](#)
- [Training and qualifications](#)

CHAPTERS	THIS CHAPTER IN OTHER COUNTRIES
 Austria	
 Bulgaria	
 Denmark	
 France	
 Germany	
 Greece	
 Hungary	
 Ireland	
 Italy	
 Luxembourg	
 Malta	
 Norway	
 Serbia	
 Sweden	
 Turkey	
 United Kingdom	

# Inventario de sistemas y prácticas

1. Coordinación y colaboración de las partes interesadas
2. Acceso a la orientación
3. Asegurar de la calidad
4. Competencias de gestión de carreras profesionales
5. Evidencias, monitorización y evaluación
6. ITC en la orientación a lo largo de la vida
7. Cualificaciones y formación
8. Financiación

# Inventario de sistemas y prácticas

- 1. Para estudiantes
- 2. Estudiantes de FP
- 3. Educación superior
- 4. Aprendices adultos
- 5. Para empleados
- 6. Para desempleados
- 7. Abandono temprano
- 8. NINI
- 9. Gente de riesgo
- 10. Necesidades especiales
- 11. Inmigrantes
- 12. Otros grupos

# 1- Coordinación y garantía de calidad



- La coordinación de la orientación – importancia de marcos nacionales
- Dimensiones locales y regionales están creciendo
- La garantía de la calidad, la monitorización y la evaluación aún limitadas

## 2 – Cerca de la comunidad, cerca de la gente

- Nuevos lugares para la orientación dentro de la comunidad
- Conectada, holistica y activa (vs. pasiva – servicios de “puertas abiertas”)
- Servicios para refugiados e inmigrantes creciendo





### 3 – Empleabilidad y orientación

- Servicios integrados para adultos para el aprendizaje a lo largo de la vida y políticas activas del mercado de trabajo
- Portafolios, cuentas individuales, cheques/bonos
- Aprendizaje sobre la gestión de la carrera profesional creciendo



**Una mirada al futuro**

# Una nueva esperanza o regreso al futuro?



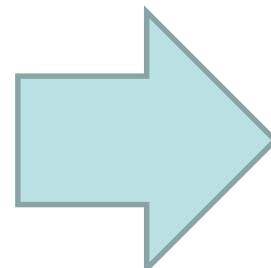
Cambio de  
paradigma



Pronóstico (forecast)

Adecuación de los  
trabajos (mismatch)

Auto-servicio



Información del mercado  
de trabajo  
Carreras sostenibles

Multi-canal y fusiones

Regreso al  
futuro

Una nueva  
esperanza



Regreso al futuro

Una nueva esperanza

Falta de regulación y sin profesionalización

Orientación instrumental

Páginas web son servicios de “matching”

Acceso universal a un servicio profesional

La orientación como un soporte flexible

Para ayudar a la conciliación



# Conclusiones

# Punto de discusión #1 – La orientación como un derecho?

- La orientación y la educación sobre la Carrera profesional como un derecho social y económico
- La orientación como un elemento fundamental en la era de la digitalización y en el individuo digital
- La orientación como principio básico en el aprendizaje a lo largo de la vida y en políticas activas de empleo

# Punto de discusión #2 – La innovación en la orientación

- Pro-activa y contextual – Colegios, empresas, en el hogar, en la comunidad
- Uso adecuado de las nuevas tecnologías
- Promoción de metodologías combinadas

# Punto de discusión #3 – Holistica y bien coordinada

- Coordinada dentro de las políticas del aprendizaje a lo largo de la vida y del mercado de trabajo
- Profesionales bien entrenados – Información sobre los mercados de trabajo, alcance y divulgación, networking
- Orientación de calidad y de resultados

# Cedefop herramientas e investigación

# Recursos para la orientación

## Resources for guidance

*Developing Information Technologies and Labour Market Information in Lifelong Guidance*

 Login RegisterSearch this toolkit 

Home

LMI Toolkit

Handbook of transferability

Training modules

Contact



### Labour market information toolkit

Is an online dynamic platform for practitioners highlighting the importance of LMI and the use of ICT to facilitate labour market guidance.



### Handbook for transferability of ICT and LMI based practices

Is a tool for managers identifying the 25 most



### Training modules on ICT and LMI for practitioners and managers

Consist of 8 training modules aimed at better equipping

# Manual de transferencia de prácticas

**Home**      **LMI Toolkit**      **Handbook of transferability**      **Training modules**      **Contact**

**Welcome**      **Case studies**      **Compare case studies**      **Countries**      **Decision Making Tool**      **Advanced search**



**Welcome**

The primary objective of this Handbook is to support the structured knowledge exchange of activities, methods and tools concerned with the successful integration of ICT and LMI in career guidance services and presenting potential for transferability.

The Handbook describes how the innovative practices, with proven results, can be transferred to other contexts by identifying and analysing their essential components. The Handbook foresees to support (national level) managers to identify which successful initiatives to transfer to their context and how to adapt them to successfully integrate it in their national context.

The Handbook aims to serve as a starting point, as more elaborated information is available in the individual case studies, annexed to the Handbook, providing (national level) managers with more extensive and thoroughly displayed information.



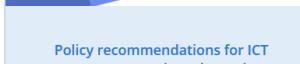
**Case studies**  
25 practices selected based on a multidimensional decision framework



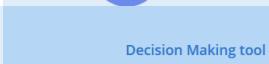
**Compare case studies**



**Countries**  
case studies covering 25 practices and EU level



**Policy recommendations for ICT**



**Decision Making tool**



**Advanced search**

**1.1. Objective(s) of the practice**

**QUESTION**

Q1. Does the original practice address our needs or can be easily adapted to them?

Score for practice "bib-wiki - Austria"

Q1 P1 score \* - Select -

Comment on practice(s) score(s) in this question

The evaluation committee considered that the practice will require adaptations, namely:

(max 200 char.)

**1.2. Magnitude of the LLG challenge(s) addressed in the target context**

**QUESTION**

Q2. Are there no initiatives currently addressing the same challenges in our environment?

# Módulos de entrenamiento para profesionales

## 4. Module 4: Writing LMI for the web

Group Size: max 8      Time: 2.5 hours

Target group: Practitioner

### Aims

This module looks at the skills and knowledge required to write high quality LMI for a range of platforms and audiences. It guides practitioners through the process of developing LMI content, from planning to completion.

### Learning Outcomes

- To be able to critically assess the quality of written LMI;
- To be able to effectively plan and create a written article for L
- To understand the different roles associated with writing L content provider/editor;
- To be able to adapt writing styles to suit a range of audiences
- To recognise that people get LMI for a wide variety of online social media, Wiki, etc.

## 7.4. Digital Strategy Toolkit

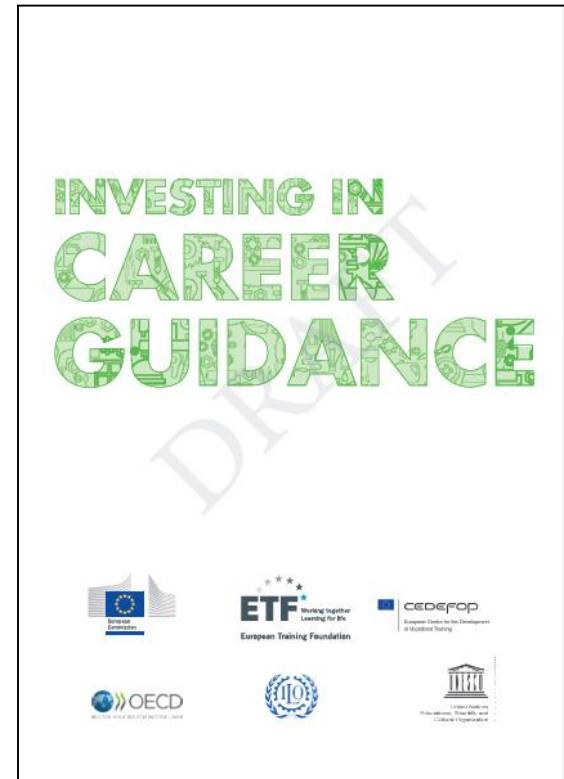
Organisation Name – Digital Strategy for using ICT for LMI.

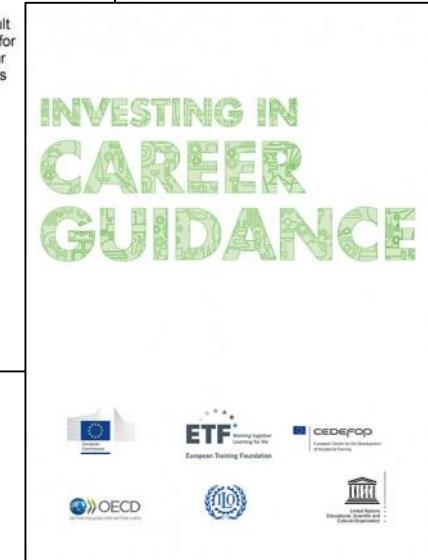
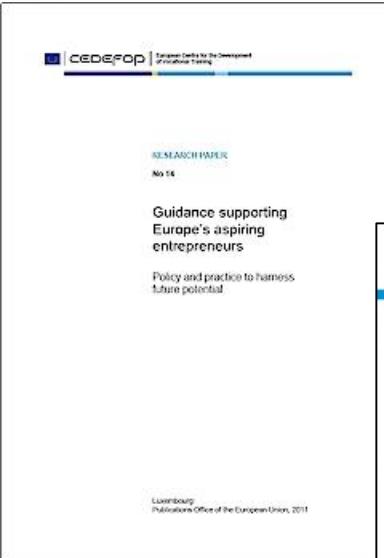
WHY?	HOW?	
<b>Agency mission and vision</b> Insert here your mission statement, strategic intent, service charter, etc.	Digital Transformation How and what will change?	Customer Service Customer service promise (including Customer Service for special need clients)  Innovation What are your aspirations
	Change Strategies, staff management	
	Governance What management structure and resourcing is required	Enabling Technologies What hardware and software do you need?
	Reduced ... e.g. Red tape and barriers to clients doing business with us. Costs to servicing customers Time spent by our staff on administrative tasks	<b>BENEFITS</b>

Your current assessment		Grade how your current skills are developed 1 = Basic to 3 = Advanced	
I can explain how different clients engage with online LMI tools and services.		A 1.....2.....3..... B 1.....2.....3.....right responding needs with use they are	Reduced ... e.g. Red tape and barriers to clients doing business with us. Costs to servicing customers Time spent by our staff on administrative tasks
I am confident in supporting clients to use online tools for career management, such as e-portfolios and online action plans.		A 1.....2.....3..... B 1.....2.....3.....tal	
I can effectively motivate clients to use ICT resources for career management and job search.		A 1.....2.....3..... B 1.....2.....3.....	
I can select appropriate LMI resources suited to the needs and ability of individual clients.		A 1.....2.....3..... B 1.....2.....3.....	
I am able to support clients in accessing online LMI through a range of tools and media.		A 1.....2.....3..... B 1.....2.....3.....	

## Cedefop, ETF, ILO, Unesco, OECD, Commission

- Buscando una vision común
- Punto de partida, adultos
- Trabajo decente
- Reconciliación familiar y laboral
- Prevención y servicios holísticos
- Dentro de políticas





<https://www.cedefop.europa.eu/en/publications-and-resources/publications/5575>

<https://www.cedefop.europa.eu/en/publications-and-resources/publications/2227>

<https://www.cedefop.europa.eu/en/publications-and-resources/publications/5555>

<https://www.cedefop.europa.eu/en/publications-and-resources/publications/5514>

<https://www.cedefop.europa.eu/en/publications-and-resources/publications/5542>

# Garcias por su atención!



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#CareersNet

<http://www.cedefop.europa.eu/>



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